

A03: How z/OS Connect changes IMS performance and problem management.

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Sharpen your competitive edge

2016 IMS Technical Symposium

March 7 – 10, 2016

Wiesbaden, Germany

www.ims-symposium.com

Overview

- Introduction – who we are?
- z/OS Connect: system 's perspective
- Performance and problem management scenario
 - Test system configuration
 - IMS perspective of z/OS Connect
 - Distributed perspective of IMS
 - Combined perspective
- Challenges, shortfalls, and conclusions

Fundi

- Perth-based company
- z/OS-centric
- Developers of
 - IBM IMS Performance Analyzer for z/OS
 - IBM CICS Performance Analyzer for z/OS
 - IBM IMS Problem Investigator for z/OS
 - About half a dozen other IBM tools
- 35 years developing mainframe software
- Me? Product Manager for Transaction Analysis Workbench

Why we care about z/OS Connect?

- Key technology: we believe in it
- Challenging use story for new product features:
 - Have we done a good enough job at making mainframe data accessible to off-host analysis?
 - Can taking a cross subsystem approach help manage z/OS Connect from the mainframe side?
 - Does providing instrumentation data for the various sources on z/OS help developers and operations people on other platforms?

Why you should care about z/OS Connect?

- Short answer: cloud and mobile
- Provides a unified interface into systems of records on z/OS
- Enables REST/JSON
- Facilitates integration with newer frameworks such as Node.JS
- Implemented on top of WebSphere Liberty Profile
- **z/OS Connect is important to maintaining the viability of IMS as a platform**

Quick overview

The screenshot displays the IBM IMS Explorer Task Launcher application interface. The interface is divided into several panes:

- Project Explorer (Top Left):** Shows a tree view of the project structure. The 'zOS Connect on FTS1' folder is expanded, revealing 'IMS Connection profiles' (containing LIAM, **MOBICON**, and RAFCON) and 'IMS interaction properties profiles' (containing IDDA Datastore). The 'Services' folder is also expanded, showing BADTRAN, CEXTPGM, phonebook, and XXXX.
- IMS Transaction Navigator (Bottom Left):** Shows a tree view of the transaction structure. The 'zOS Connect on FTS1' folder is expanded, revealing the 'IMS Transaction Server at FTS1'.
- Task Overview (Main Content Area):** Displays a list of tasks with icons and descriptions:
 - Getting Started Tasks:** Get started with IMS Explorer (import resources, connect to z/OS, populate the IMS catalog).
 - DBD and PSB Tasks:** Work with your DBD and PSB resources.
 - SQL and pureQuery Tasks:** Work with SQL and pureQuery to query IMS data from the z/OS system.
 - Unit Test Tasks:** Define IMS transactions and create test cases to test and debug these transactions.
 - IMS Mobile Tasks:** Create, deploy and test IMS Gateway Services.
- Learn more (Right Panel):** Provides links to additional resources:
 - IMS Information:** View the IMS Exp
 - YouTube:** What is IMS Exp Demonstrates ho
 - IBM:** IMS Explorer we Learn more about
 - IBM:** Changes to IMS See a cumulative , and known issu

The bottom of the interface features a status bar with tabs for Properties, Servers, Error Log, and Problems. The 'Servers' tab is active, showing the 'IMS Transaction Server at FTS1'.

Quick overview

- IMS Gateway Servers
 - zOS Connect on FTS1
 - IMS Connection profiles
 - LIAM
 - MOBICON**
 - RAFCON
 - IMS interaction properties profiles
 - IDDA Datastore
 - Services
 - BADTRAN
 - CEXTPGM
 - phonebook
 - XXXX

Edit IMS Connection profile

Edit an IMS Connection profile

Edit an IMS Connection profile on a mobile server.

General Advanced

*Name: MOBICON

*Host: FTS2

*Port number: 22941

User name: LDT

Password: ●●●●●●

Modified by: LDT

Modify time: 2016-01-11 21:01:22.273

Business Description:

Finish Cancel

Quick overview

- IMS Gateway Servers
 - zOS Connect on FTS1
 - IMS Connection profiles
 - LIAM
 - MOBICON
 - RAFCON
 - IMS interaction properties profiles
 - IDDA Datastore
 - Services
 - BADTRAN
 - CEXTPGM
 - phonebook
 - XXXX

Edit Interaction properties profile

Specify the information to edit an IMS interaction profile on a mobile server.

*Profile name: IDDA Datastore

▼ Interaction properties

*IMS destination name: IDDA

Code page: Cp1047

IMS Connect user message exit: *SAMPL1*

Data structure includes LLZZ and trancode: Yes

Output data structure includes LLZZ: Yes

Include LLLL data in response: No

Provides acknowledgment: IMS Explorer

Return the MFS module name: Yes

Commit mode: 1 (Send-then-commit)

Set the NOWAIT option on a CM0 ACK response:

Sync level: None

Interaction type description: Send-receive response from IMS

LTERM override name:

Reroute undeliverable output: No

Reroute destination name:

Purge undeliverable output: Yes

Alternate reroute destination name:

Transaction execution timeout: 0

Interaction timeout: -1

? < Back Next > Finish Cancel

Quick overview

- IMS Gateway Servers
 - zOS Connect on FTS1
 - IMS Connection profiles
 - LIAM
 - MOBICON
 - RAFCON
 - IMS interaction properties profiles
 - IDDA Datastore
 - Services
 - BADTRAN
 - CEXTPGM
 - phonebook
 - XXXX

Edit an IMS Mobile Transaction Service

Specify the information to edit an IMS transaction service on a mobile server.

*Service name: phonebook *Service type: REST

Message metadata

*Transaction code: IVTNO Browse...

| Message Type | Message Name |
|--------------|----------------|
| INPUT | IVTNO - INPUT |
| OUTPUT | IVTNO - OUTPUT |

*Interaction properties: IDDA Datastore

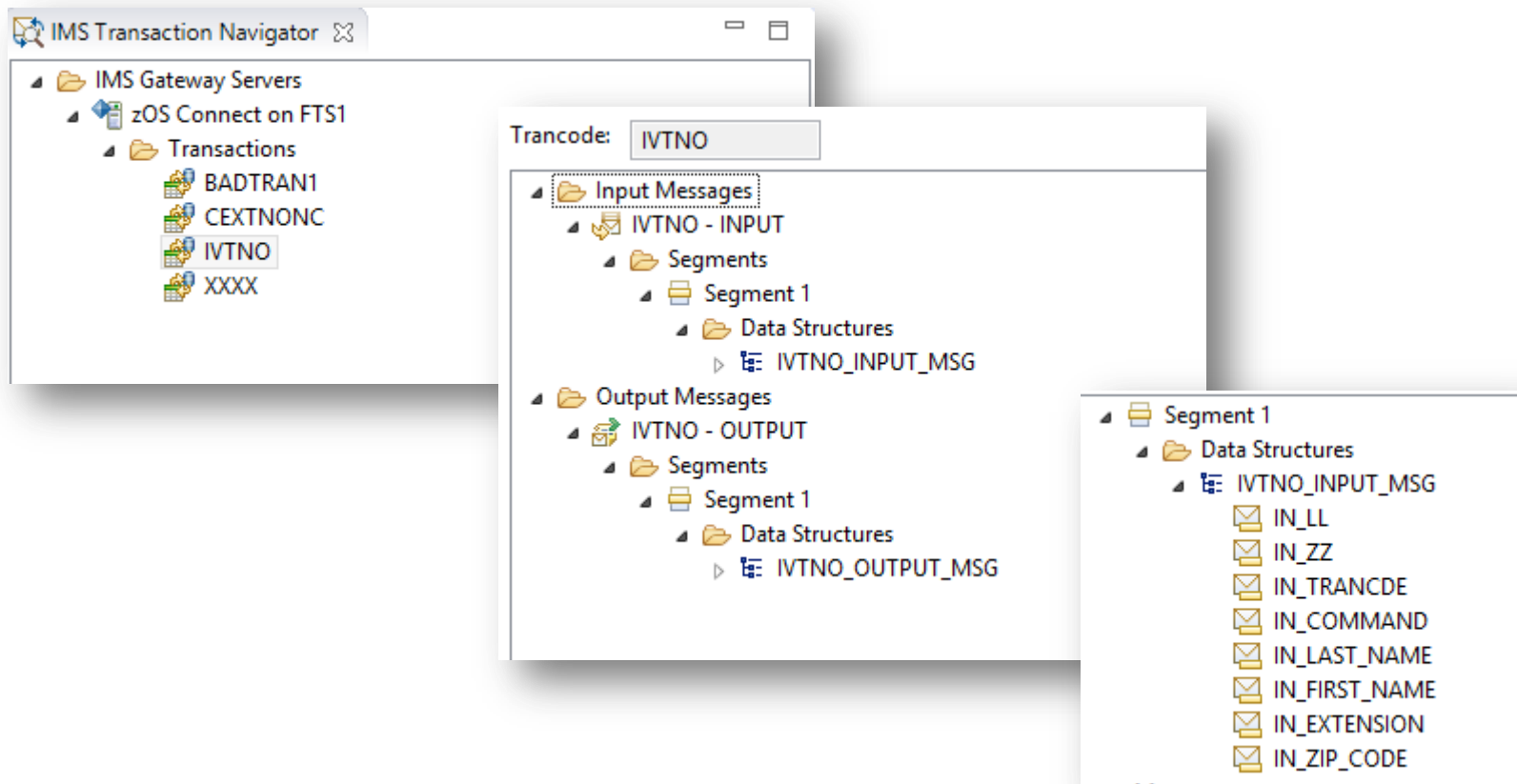
Connection profiles

| Name | Host Name | Port Number | Use SSL for Connection |
|---------|-----------|-------------|------------------------|
| MOBICON | FTS2 | 22941 | No |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Add...
Remove
Move Up
Move Down

? < Back Next > Finish Cancel

Quick overview



Operational challenges of z/OS Connect

- Simplifying transaction execution paradoxically requires increased operational complexity
- There may be no single individual with a complete understanding of the transaction paths and dependencies
- New consumers of IMS performance information
- New input into how IMS performance is partitioned and managed
- *Application* abstraction for cloud/mobile must be met with *operational* integration
- A catalyst for changing how you manage IMS performance

Operational artefacts of z/OS Connect

REST/JSON

z/OS Connect

- SMF
- zFS

IMS

IMS Connect

- No intrinsic logging*
- Some tracing

IMS

- IMS log

*We used IMS Connect Extensions

Functional dimensions of these artefacts

| | zFS | SMF | IMS Log | IMS Connect |
|-------------|-----|-----|---------|-------------|
| Performance | | X | X | X |
| Security | X | X | X | X* |
| Audit | X | X | X | |
| Debug | X | X | X | X |

*By default there is no security in IMS Connect for z/OS Connect (not true for EE)

Functional

| | zFS | SMF | IMS Log | IMS Connect | Distributed |
|-------------|-----|-----|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Performance | | X | X | X | X |
| Security | X* | X | X | X | X |
| Audit | X | X | X | | X |
| Debug | X | X | X | X | X |

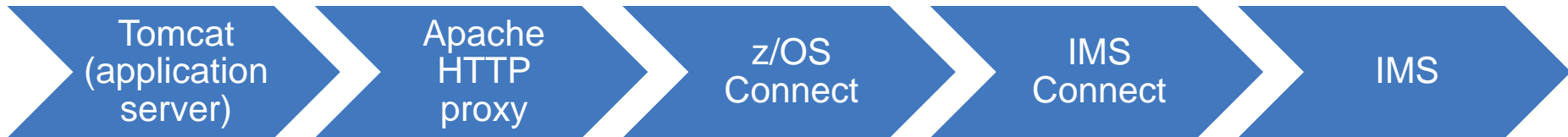
*The key audit of security may be off z/OS entirely

Overview of the test environment



Architectural tiers

- Simulate a typical architecture
- Emphasis was on the systems-perspective
- Wanted to automate collection and ingestion of *all* the log sources into an analytics platform



Questions we wanted to answer

- What does a z/OS Connect transaction look like from an IMS perspective? What identifiers and signatures does it present?
- What is the differential utility of each of the various log sources?
- How do problems percolate through the logs?
- What are some of the challenges of incorporating zFS logs in the analysis and is it worthwhile?
- Is it possible to build an end-to-end picture of transactional performance by merging the various log sources? What are some of the challenges in doing so?

Products we used

- IBM Transaction Analysis Workbench for z/OS:
 - On host analysis of SMF, IMS, and IMS Connect Extensions logs
 - ETL for offhost analytics
- IBM IMS Connect Extensions for z/OS: collector for IMS Connect activity; additional security and management
- IBM IMS Configuration Manager for z/OS: set up and control of the environment
- Home-grown zFS/nix log forwarder (POC)
- Elastic stack (formally ELK): provide historical repository and analysis front-end (Kibana)

Limitations

- SMF: only looked at 120.11, but there are other subtypes relating to the JVM that we want to look at
- Looking at built in logging and tracing.
- Single transaction type - artificial.
- Front-end asynchronously calls the transactions
- Low volumes
- “Narrow” architecture
- z/OS Connect “1.0”

How traditional tooling sees the transactions



File Mode Filter Time Labels Options Help

BROWSE SMF:IFASMF.FTS1.SMF.MAN1 Record 00000037 More: < >

Command ==> Scroll ==> CSR

Navigate < 00.00.01.000000 > Date/Time 2016-02-16 09.44.02.176316

/ Tuesday 2016-02-16 Time (LOCAL)

780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.44.02.180000

239 Package accounting DBA4 09.44.03.546866

003 Thread accounting DBA4 09.44.03.546924

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11310 09.42.34.063949

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11311 09.42.44.068815

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11312 09.42.54.072250

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11313 09.43.04.077538

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11314 09.43.14.078460

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11315 09.43.24.079367

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11316 09.43.34.081549

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11317 09.43.44.086834

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11318 09.43.54.088880

6E13 CICS Transaction TranCode=WMSC Task=11319 09.44.04.089463

2A06 DASD Data Set I/O statistics TranCode=ZSTATSD 09.44.05.760000

2A06 DASD Data Set I/O statistics TranCode=ZSTATSD 09.44.05.770000

2A06 DASD Data Set I/O statistics TranCode=ZSTATSD 09.44.05.770000

77 TCP/IP Statistics 09.44.05.770000

2A DFSMS Statistics and Configuration 09.44.07.290000

2A06 DASD Data Set I/O statistics TranCode=SYSADM 09.44.07.290000

2A DFSMS Statistics and Configuration 09.44.07.300000

```

BROWSE      SMF:IFASMF.FTS1.SMF.MAN1                      Record 00000037 More: < >
Command ===>                                           Scroll ===> CSR
          Navigate < 00.00.01.000000 >          Date/Time 2016-02-16 09.44.02.176316
/  _____ Filtering _____          Tuesday 2016-02-16 Time (LOCAL)
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.44.02.180000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.48.19.190000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.49.37.040000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.53.42.930000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.54.30.410000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.55.35.360000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.06.23.320000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.07.11.170000

...
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.20.55.820000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.21.06.510000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.35.40.770000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.41.32.350000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.46.51.900000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.47.03.940000
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 10.47.05.700000
***** DURATION reached (01.13.04) *****

```




Edit an IMS Mobile Transaction Service

Specify the information to edit an IMS transaction service on a mobile server.



*Service name:

phonebook

*Service type:

REST

Message metadata

*Transaction code:

IVTNO

Browse...

| Message Type | Message Name |
|--------------|----------------|
| INPUT | IVTNO - INPUT |
| OUTPUT | IVTNO - OUTPUT |
| | |
| | |

*Interaction properties:

IDDA Datastore

Connection profiles

| Name | Host Name | Port Number | Use SSL for Co... |
|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|
| MOBICON | FTS2 | 22941 | No |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Add...

Remove

Move Up

Move Down



< Back

Next >

Finish

Cancel

File Mode Filter Time Labels Options Help

```

BROWSE      IDDA.SLDSP.IMSLOG.G0026V00 +
Command ==>
Navigate < 00.00.01.000000 >      Date/Time 2016-02-16 09.44.02.176316
/      Tracking      Tuesday 2016-02-16 Time (LOCAL)
780B URI=/zosConnect/services/phonebook Service=phonebook 09.44.02.180000
5607 Start of UOR Program=DFSIVP1 Region=0002 09.44.02.178815
003C Prepare READ Socket 09.48.19.182211
0049 READ Socket 09.48.19.182300
00A4 Event Collection IRM Trace 09.48.19.182323
003D Message Exit called for READ 09.48.19.182329
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace 09.48.19.182371
003E Message Exit returned from READ TranCode=IVTNO 09.48.19.182379
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace 09.48.19.182480
0041 Message sent to OTMA Type=Transaction 09.48.19.182493
01 Input Message TranCode=IVTNO Source=Connect 09.48.19.182828
35 Input Message Enqueue TranCode=IVTNO 09.48.19.182945
31 DLI GU TranCode=IVTNO Region=0002 09.48.19.183012
5616 Start of protected UOW Region=0002 09.48.19.183537
5050 Database ISRT Database=IVPDB1 Region=0002 09.48.19.184113
5050 Database ISRT Database=IVPDB1 Region=0002 09.48.19.184129
5050 Database ISRT Database=IVPDB1 Region=0002 09.48.19.184133
5050 Database ISRT Database=IVPDB1 Region=0002 09.48.19.184246
5052 Database insert into KSDS Database=IVPDB1I Region=0002 09.48.19.184276
5050 Database ISRT Database=IVPDB1I Region=0002 09.48.19.184312
03 Output Message Response ITerm=22941 Source=Connect 09.48.19.184445
  
```

Records excluded

Scroll ==> CSR

```

ROWSE      IDDA.SLDSP.IMSLOG.G0026V00 +                      Record 00000080 More: < >
Command ===> _____ Scroll ===> CSR
/  _____ Navigate < 00.00.01.000000 >      Date/Time 2016-02-16 09.44.02.176316
   Tracking _____      Tuesday 2016-02-16 Time (Relative)
0049 READ Socket                                          09.48.19.182300
00A4 Event Collection IRM Trace                          +0.000022
003D Message Exit called for READ                        +0.000028
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace                          +0.000071
003E Message Exit returned from READ TranCode=IVTNO     +0.000078
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace                          +0.000180
0041 Message sent to OTMA Type=Transaction              +0.000192
01   Input Message TranCode=IVTNO Source=Connect        +0.000528
35   Input Message Enqueue TranCode=IVTNO               +0.000644
31   DLI GU TranCode=IVTNO Region=0002                  +0.000712
...
5050 Database ISRT Database=IVPDB1I Region=0002        +0.002012
...
5610 Syncpoint Start of Phase 1 Region=0002            +0.002219
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace                          +0.002321
0042 Message received from OTMA Type=Data               +0.002328
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace                          +0.004396
0042 Message received from OTMA Type=Commit confirm     +0.004405
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace                          +0.004449
003D Message Exit called for XMIT                       +0.004456

```

```

BROWSE          IDDA.SLDSP.IMSLOG.G0026V00 +          Record 00000081 Line 00000000
Command ==>          Scroll ==> CSR
Form    ==>          +      Use Form in Filter      Format ==> STD
***** Top of data *****
+0004  Code... 00A4  Event Collection IRM Trace
+024D  STCK... D04E99CA4E6F35A6      LSN.... 000000000000DD3
      Date... 2016-02-16 Tuesday      Time... 09.48.19.182323.353

+0000  CERE_A4_LL..... 025D
+0002  CERE_A4_ZZ..... 0000                      CERE_A4_RECID..... A0
+0005  CERE_A4_EVTID..... A4  CERE_A4_PFXLL..... 0014
+0008  CERE_A4_EFLAG..... 00  CERE_A4_VER#..... 24
+000A  CERE_A4_TASKID..... ID of task recording event
+000A  CERE_A4_COL#..... 01  CERE_A4_TKS#..... 06
+000C  CERE_A4_EVKEY..... D04D91CECE242F06
+0014  CERE_A4_BASE_LL.... 000E
+0016  CERE_A4_APAR..... 0001                      CERE_A4_CONT..... 01
+0019  CERE_A4_CODE..... 04  CERE_A4_OEVTID..... 3D
+001C  CERE_A4_#SEG..... 0000
+001E  CERE_A4_4LL..... 0000022D

+0024  IRMMask.... IRM IMS Request Message section
+0024  IRM_Len.... 001C      IRM_ARCH... 01      IRM_F0..... 00
+0028  IRM_ID..... '*HWSJAV*'      IRM_NAK_RSNCDE..... 0000
+0034  IRM_F5..... C0      IRM_TIMER..... FF  IRM_SOCT... 00
+0037  IRM_ES..... 00      IRM_CLIENTID..... 'HWSBCKOT'

```

File Menu Help

BROWSE IDDA.SLDSP.IMSLOG.G0026V00 +

Line 00000000

Command ==>

Scroll ==> CSR

***** Top of data *****

+014F OMUSR_FLAG2..... 40 Flag 2

Off OMUSR_TRSTUSR..... 80

Trusted User, no signon

On OMUSR_F2_CIDREQ.... 40

IC4J request generated CLIENTID for dup

Off OMUSR_F2_CIDGEN.... 20

ICON returned generated CLIENTID to IC4J

Off OMUSR_HWSPLSET..... 10

ICON protocol level exists in OMUSR_PROLEV

Off OMUSR_MSCMSG..... 08

This is an MSC message

Off OMUSR_APPFWRD..... 04

Application data uses the LLLL format

Off OMUSR_PWDBIN..... 02

Passticket field is binary Password

Off OMUSR_PWDTEXT..... 01

Passticket field is text Password

***** End of data *****

+0163 OMUSR_PROLEV..... 00 OMUSR_FLAG4..... 00 OMUSR_RES4L1..... 00

+0166 OMUSR_RES5..... 00000000

+016A OMUSR_PARTNER..... 000000

OMUSR_RESP1..... 00

+016E OMUSR_REROUT_NM.... ' '

+0176 OMUSR_EWLMCORR..... EWLM Correlator; OMHDCFL=OMHDREWC when present

File Menu Help

BROWSE IDDA.SLDSP.IMSLOG.G0026V00 +

Line 00000000

Command ==>

Scroll ==> CSR

***** Top of data *****

+0212 CERE_A4_APL_DATA...

OTMA Application data

+0000 003B0000 C9E5E3D5 D6404040 4040C1C4 *....IVTNO AD*

+0010 C4404040 4040C9D5 C6D9C160 F8F9F540 *D INFRA-895 *

+0020 C9D5C6D9 C160F8F9 F540C9D5 C6D9C160 *INFRA-895 INFRA-*

+0030 F8F9F540 F9F5F1F2 F14040 *895 95121 *

***** End of data *****

```

ROWSE      IDDA.SLDSP.IMSLOG.G0026V00 +      Record 00000080 More: < >
Command ===> _____ Scroll ===> CSR
/  _____ Navigate < 00.00.01.000000 >      Date/Time 2016-02-16 09.44.02.176316
   Tracking _____      Tuesday 2016-02-16 Time (Relative)
0049 READ Socket      09.48.19.182300
00A4 Event Collection IRM Trace      +0.000022
003D Message Exit called for READ      +0.000028
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace      +0.000071
003E Message Exit returned from READ TranCode=IVTNO      +0.000078
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace      +0.000180
0041 Message sent to OTMA Type=Transaction      +0.000192
01  Input Message TranCode=IVTNO Source=Connect      +0.000528
35  Input Message Enqueue TranCode=IVTNO      +0.000644
31  DLI GU TranCode=IVTNO Region=0002      +0.000712
...
5050 Database ISRT Database=IVPDB1I Region=0002      +0.002012
...
5610 Syncpoint Start of Phase 1 Region=0002      +0.002219
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace      +0.002321
0042 Message received from OTMA Type=Data      +0.002328
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace      +0.004396
0042 Message received from OTMA Type=Commit confirm      +0.004405
00A3 Event Collection OTMA Trace      +0.004449
003D Message Exit called for XMIT      +0.004456

```

BROWSE SMF:IFASMF.FTS1.SMF.MAN1 + Record 00000063 Line 00000029
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> CSR
Form ==> + Use Form in Filter Format ==> STD

+0090 DFSYPRE.... MVS APPC System Segment for OTMA; Item ID = 87
+0090 LUY_LENGTH..... 027A LUY_ZZ..... 0000
+0092 LUY_MSG_PREFIX_TYPE..... 87
+0095 LUY_CONVERSATION_TYPE..... ' '
+0096 LUY_SYNC_LEVEL..... 'N' LUY_MSG_TYPE..... 80
+0098 LUY_MSG_FLAG..... 85 LUY_RACF_OPT..... 'F'
+009A LUY_CLIENT_FLAGS... 00 LUY_MSG_FLAG2..... 00
+009C LUY_LTERM..... 22941 '
+00A4 LUY_TRANCODE..... 'IVTNO '
+00AC LUY_TOKEN..... D04E98D534DCBC84
+00B4 LUY_FLAGS..... 00000000

File Menu Help

BROWSE IDDA.SLDSP.IMSLOG.G0033V00 + Line 00000000
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> CSR

***** Top of data *****

+009E OMHDRITM... 'ZOSCON '

Override LTERM name

***** End of data *****

+0118 LUY_SUPER MN..... 00000000

```

+03EE MSGMSUID... 0000000000000000 MSGMSGID... 0000
+03F8 MSGMSPAD... 0000000000000000
+0400 MSGMCTS... Date and Time - Standard UTC
+0400 MSGMSCDT... 00000000 MSGMSCTM... 000000000000
+040A MSGMSCZN... 0000
+040C MSGIMSR.... 13 MSGIMSL.... 10
+040E MSGTODTK... Token for 2nd - n records
+040E MSGQTYPE... 00 MSGIMSID... 0000000000000000
+0417 MSGTOKEN... 0000000000000000
+041E MSGLKTKN... 000000000000000000000000000000000000
+042E MSGTFLG.... User Exit doubleword Trace
+042E MSGTFL1.... 00 MSGTRFL2... 00 MSGTRFL3... 00
+0431 MSGLRFL2... 00 MSGLRFL3... 00 MSGPRFL2... 00
+0434 MSGPRFL3... 00
+0436 MSGERRSN... 00000000 MSGHIMSR... 13 MSGHIMSL... 10
+043C MSGTMFL1... 00 MSGOMNAM... 0000000000000000
+0446 MSGLLCNT... +0

+0458 QLOGMSGD... Message Text
+0458 MSGXDLEN... 003B MSGXFLG1... 03 MSGXFLG2... 00
+045C MSGXSTXT... Message Text
+0000 C9E5E3D5 D6404040 4040C1C4 C4404040 *IVTNO ADD *
+0010 4040E3C3 D360F1F0 F8404040 E3C3D360 * TCL-108 TCL-*
+0020 F1F0F840 4040E3C3 D360F1F0 F8404040 *108 TCL-108 *
+0030 F9F5F1F2 F14040 *95121 *

```

***** End of data *****

Edit Interaction properties profile

Specify the information to edit an IMS interaction profile on a mobile server.

*Profile name: IDDA Datastore

Interaction properties

*IMS destination name: IDDA

Code page: Cp1047

IMS Connect user message exit: *SAMPL1*

Data structure includes LLZZ and trancode: Yes

Output data structure includes LLZZ: Yes

Include LLLL data in response: No

Provides acknowledgment: IMS Explorer

Return the MFS module name: Yes

Commit mode: 1 (Send-then-commit)

Set the NOWAIT option on a CM0 ACK response:

Sync level: None

Interaction type description: Send-receive response from IMS

LTERM override name: ZOSCON

Reroute undeliverable output: No

Reroute destination name:

Purge undeliverable output: Yes

? < Back Next > Finish Cancel

Summary of identifiers

- z/OS Connect to IMS no different than to any other subsystem:
 - Server instance?
 - Must understand the service definition to know it is IMS related
- In IMS Connect, workload can clearly be identified as 'WAS' workload but cannot be distinguished (intrinsically) from TM Resource Adapter clients
- In IMS, we can only identify that the transaction originated in **IMS Connect** have the port (as LTERM); other fields in OTMA section

What you can do

- Compose your topology to identify the workload:
 - Dedicated IMS Connect
 - Dedicated port numbers
 - Dedicated datastores (logical only)
- Use the LTERM override name as an identifier by application developers
- Reject: Exit name

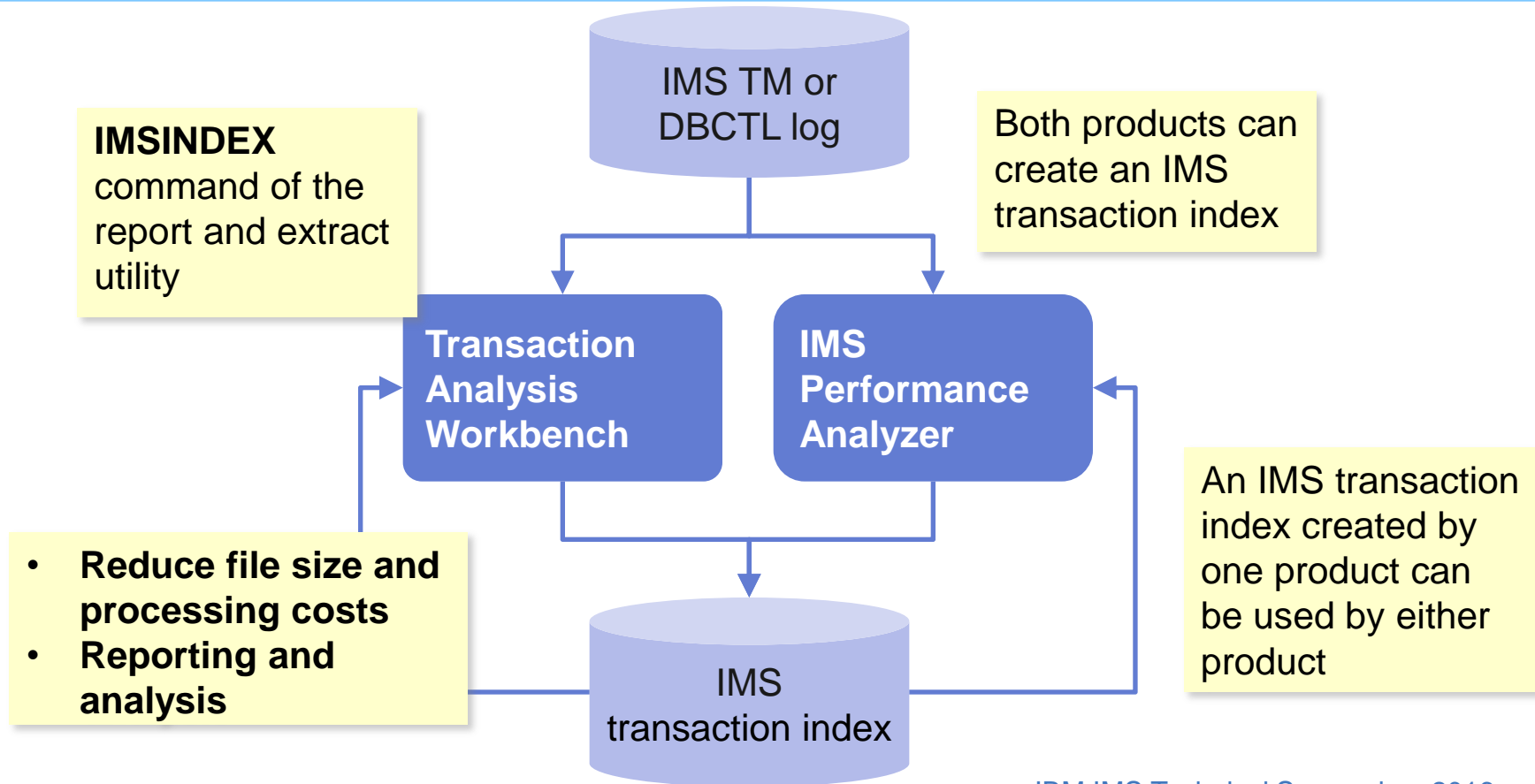
Log analytics



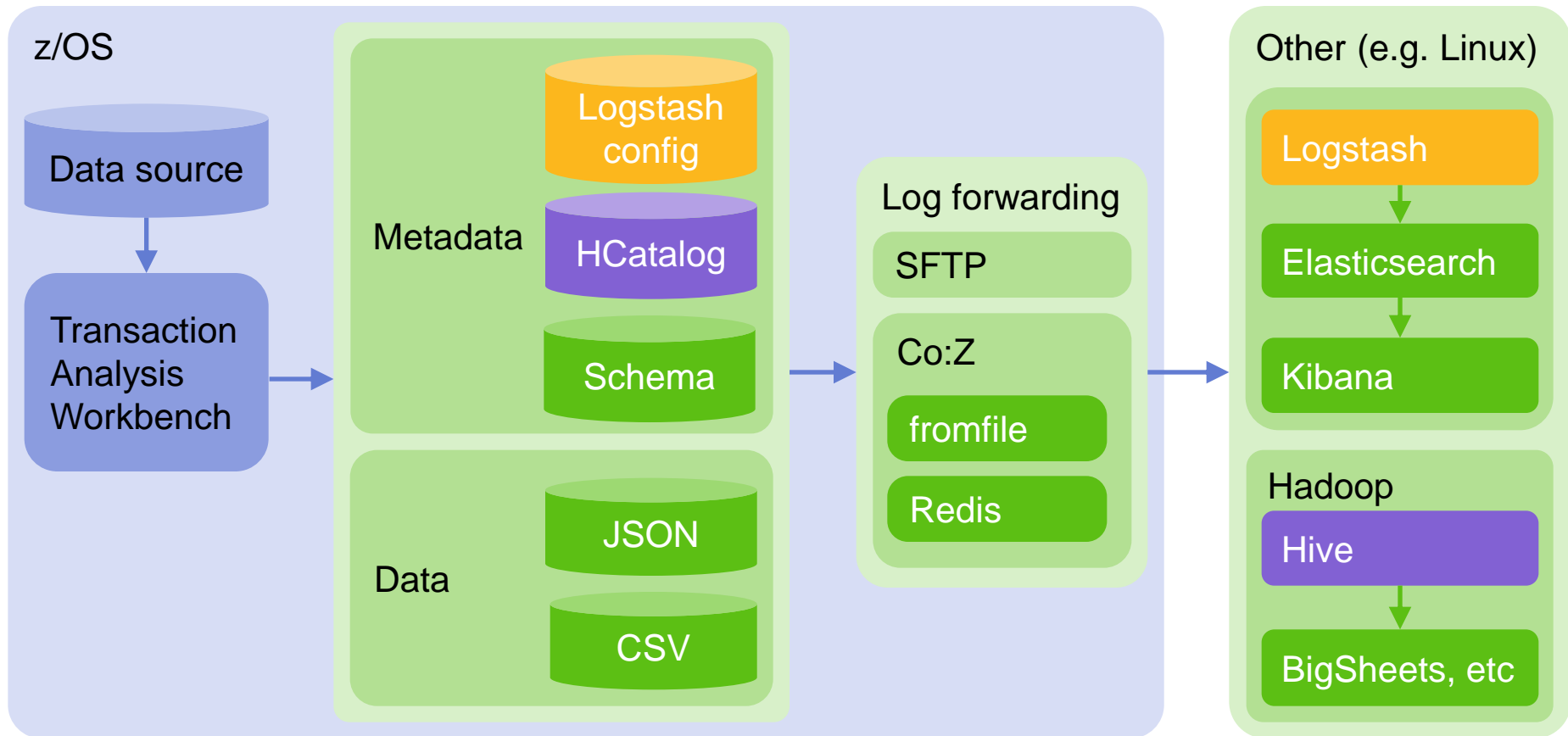
Log analytics solutions

- Solutions have developed off z/OS which share common characteristics:
 - Unified interface for all business artefacts: logs, traces, etc
 - Framework to collect and centralize logs
 - Dashboards to combine and relate the various data sources
- z/OS Connect is the canary in the mineshaft regarding the importance of these platforms

IMS transaction index

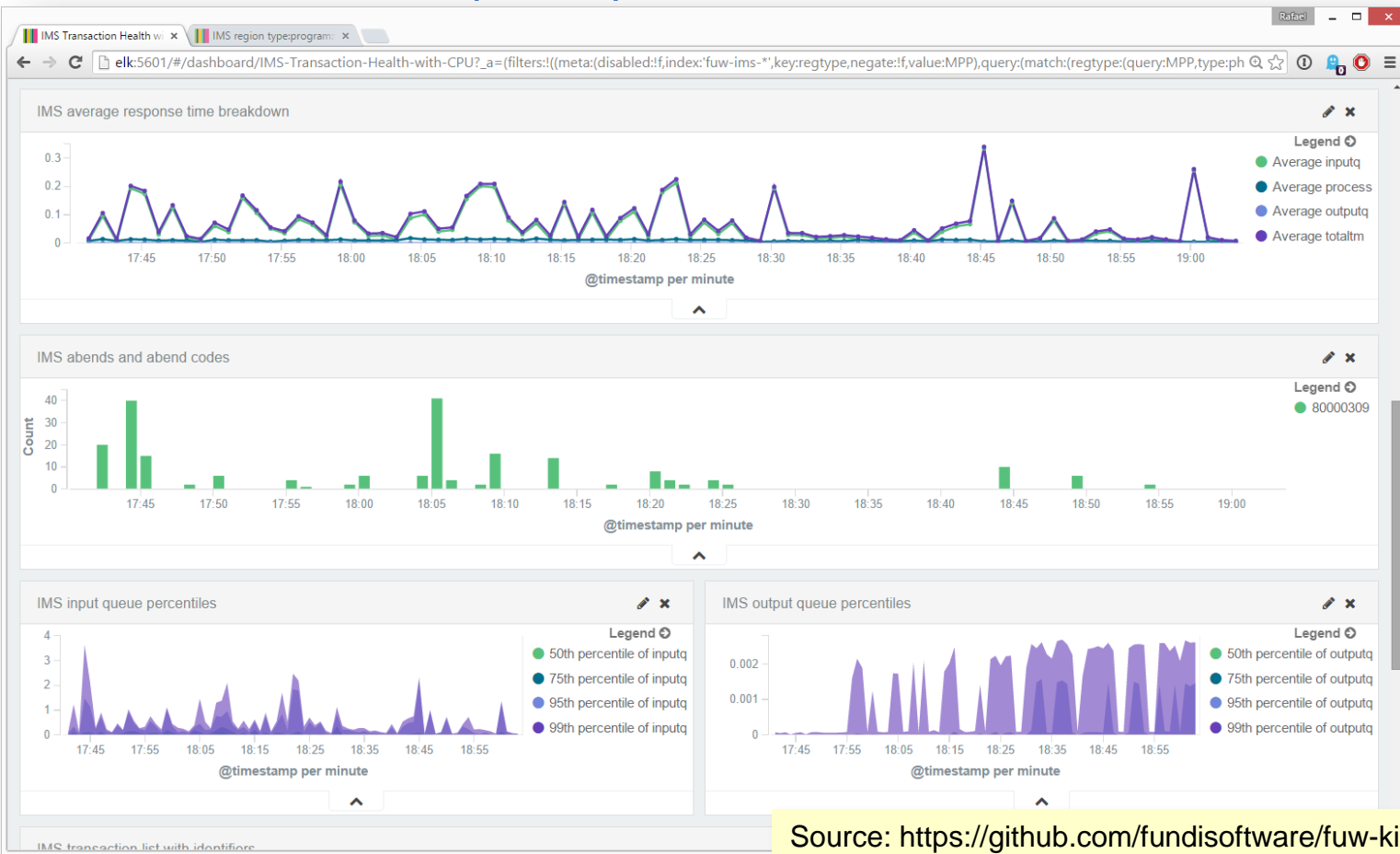


Log transformation in detail

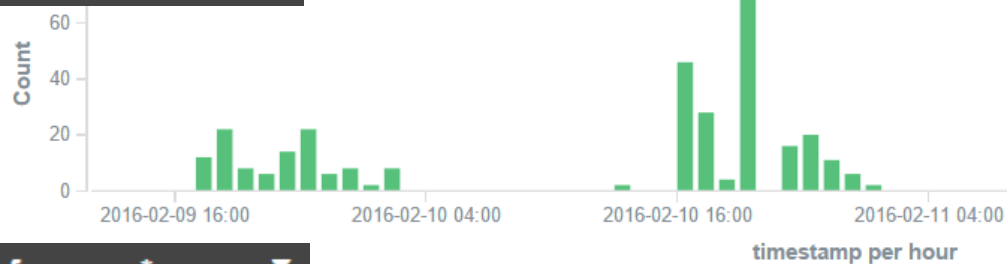


Elastic stack (ELK)

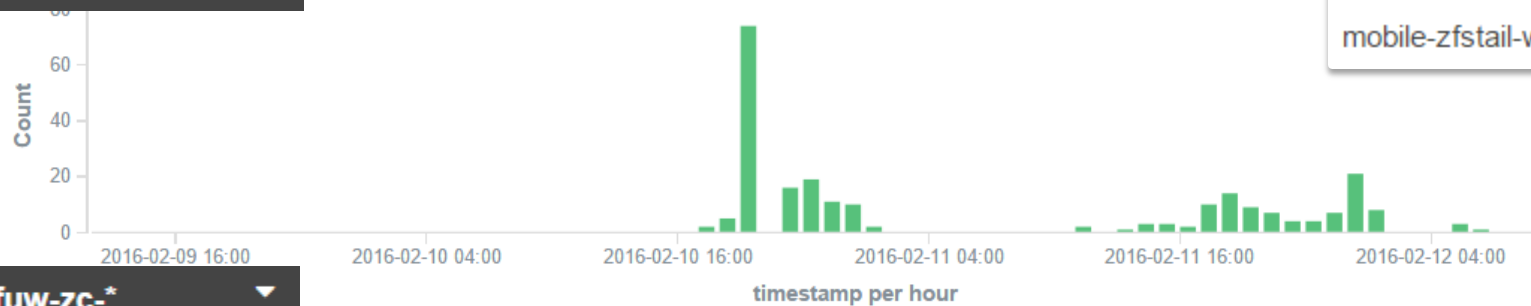
Bring problems to the foreground. Know exactly where you transactions are spending the most time



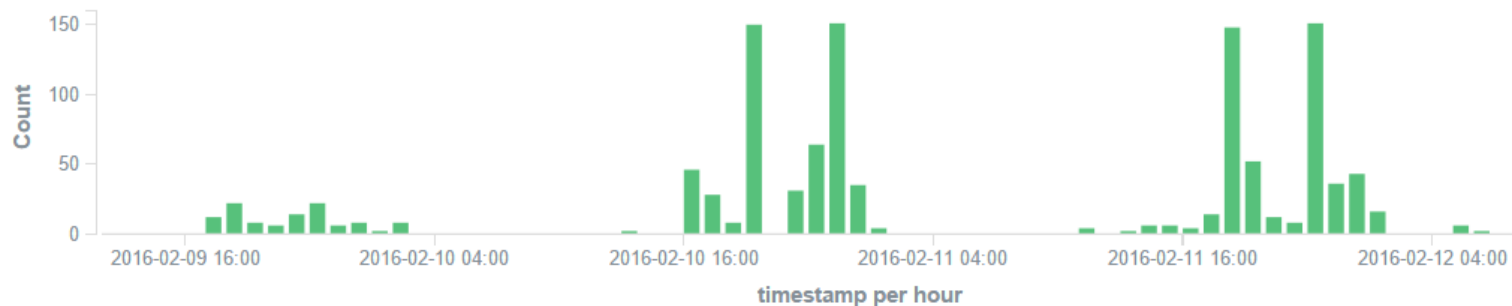
mobile-fuw-ims-*



mobile-fuw-cex-*



mobile-fuw-zc-*



mobile-fuw-cex-*

mobile-fuw-ims-*

mobile-fuw-zc-*

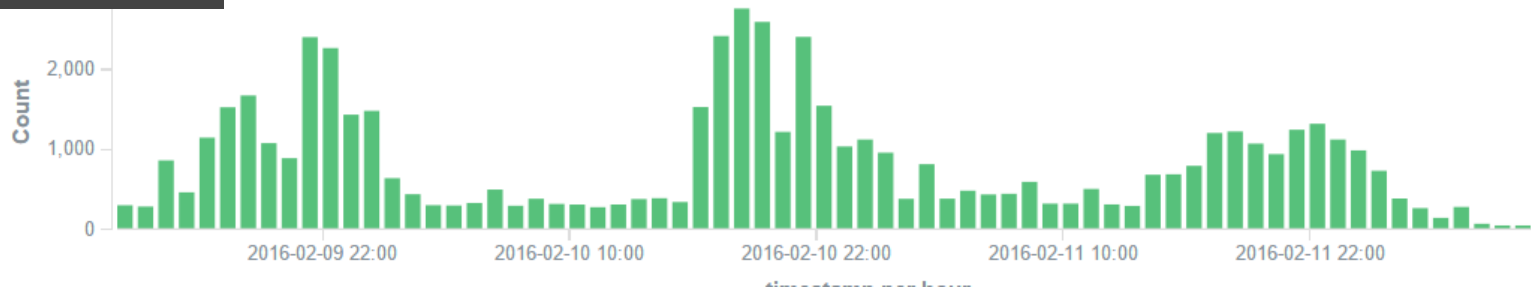
mobile-zfstail-*

mobile-zfstail-apache-*

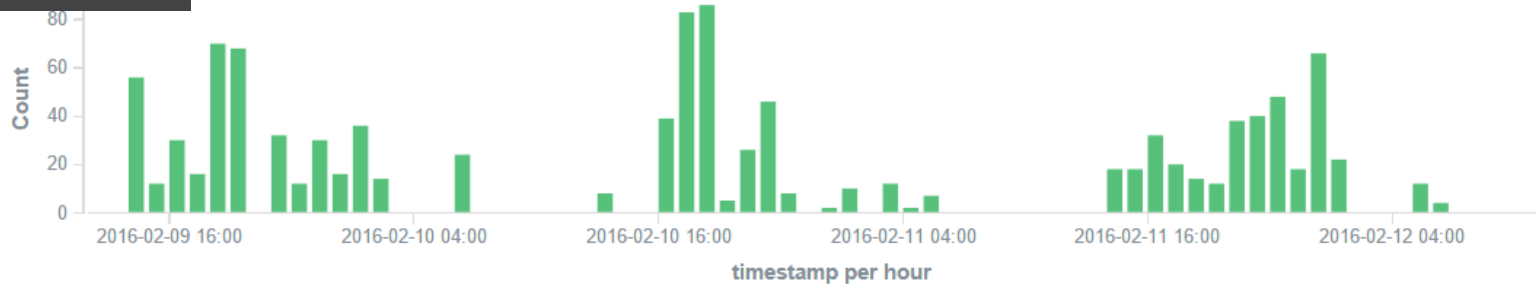
mobile-zfstail-jira-*

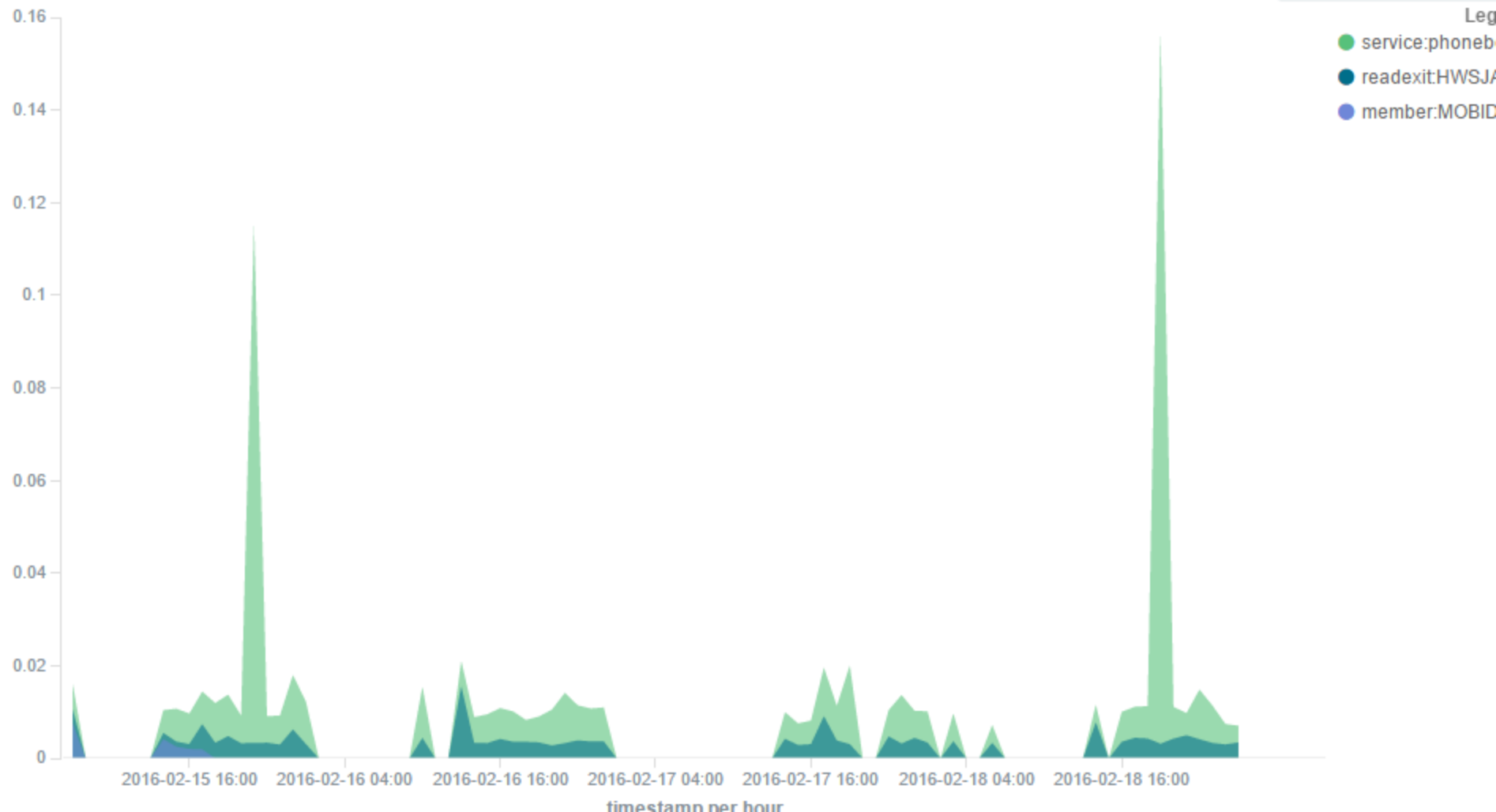
mobile-zfstail-was-*

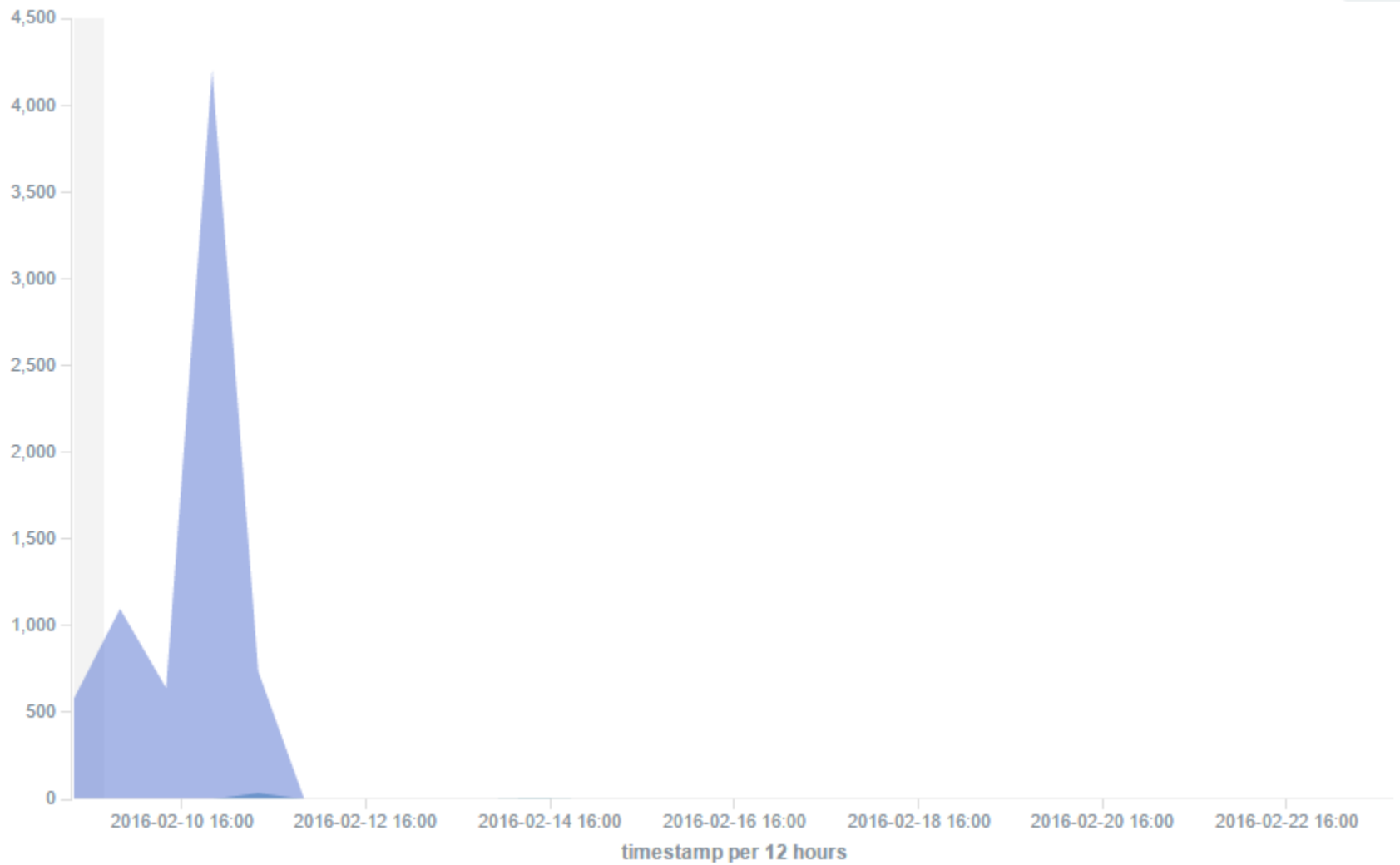
mobile-zfstail-apache-*



mobile-zfstail-jira-*







Challenges we encountered

- Identifying the appropriate timestamps for correlating events on a timeline
- Different units used in different log files
- Not all exceptions percolate nicely through the various tiers
- Deep knowledge of IMS was still required in some cases
- Counting documents does not always count the same events (access log versus SMF log for example)
- More thought needs to go into representation of flag fields

Conclusions



Conclusions

- zOS Connect presents new performance management challenges:
 - SMF logs
 - zFS logs
 - Tagging workloads through IMS
- Increases reliance on IMS Connect and IMS Connect instrumentations
- Signifies a deeper shift in how applications are developed
- Creates an opportunity to modernize your performance management infrastructure:
 - Leverage open platforms
 - Fit with broader organizational performance and security management goals

Thank You



Sharpen your competitive edge
2016 IMS Technical Symposium
March 7 – 10, 2016
Wiesbaden, Germany

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Tools and technologies used

Addendum



Transaction Analysis Workbench

- **One platform** for managing performance and problems with z/OS transactions
 - Comprehensive performance analysis, with a pedigree in benchmark CICS and IMS performance tools, adding IBM MQ, z/OS Connect, WAS, and DB2
 - Tracing and profiling of transactions, even across subsystems
- **Minimal overhead**
 - Uses the logs and traces generated by z/OS and the various subsystems during normal transaction processing

Transaction Analysis Workbench

- Simplifies collection and analysis
 - **Automatically selects the required log data** from each subsystem
 - Instantly **combine and slice information sources** in real time
 - Automate problem determination steps and **disseminate knowledge through workflows**
- Exposes logs and other z/OS traces to **off-host analysis**
 - Extract, transform, and load (ETL) for most transactional artefacts
 - Input for mobile workload pricing calculation

Coverage

across z/OS subsystems



Consolidation

of different logs in a single user interface



IBM Transaction Analysis Workbench for z/OS

Session
manager

Automated file
selection

Interactive log
browsing

Batch
processing
and reporting

Transformation
(Elasticsearch/
Hadoop)

Collaboration

between experts and other users



First
responders

System
programmers

Subsystem
admins

Application
developers

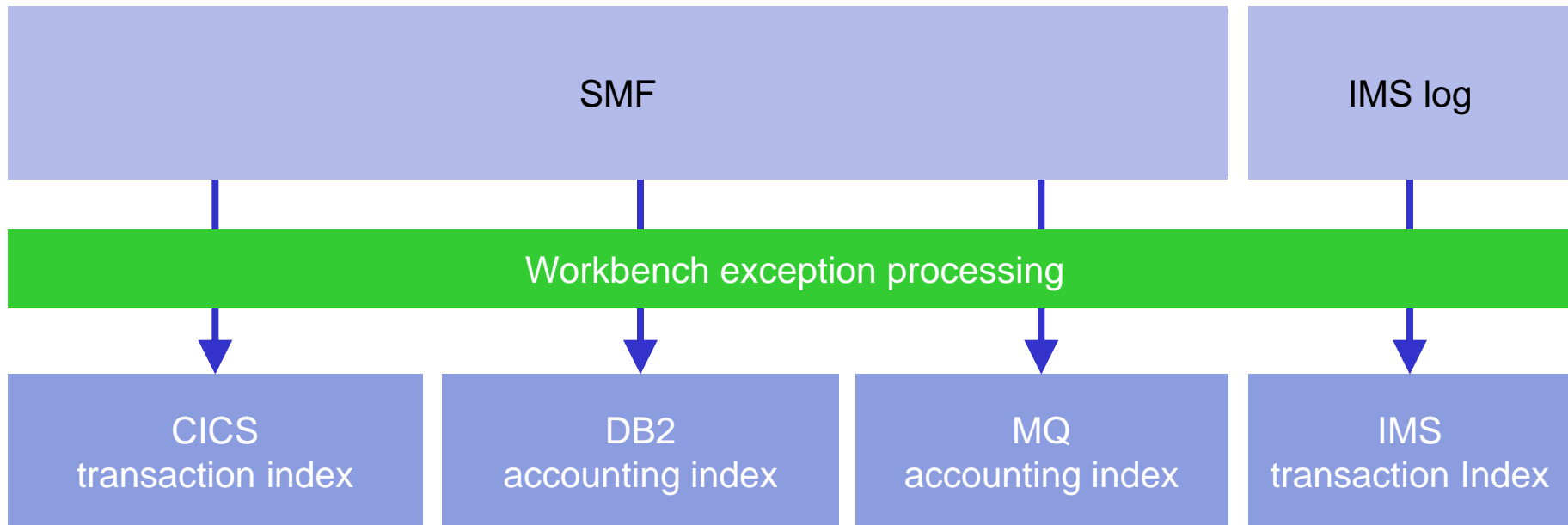
Other subject-
matter experts

Log type support

| IMS | CICS | DB2 | MQ, WAS | z/OS |
|--|--|--|---|----------------------------------|
| IMS log and trace | CMF performance class (SMF 110) | DB2 log | MQ log extract | SMF |
| IMS monitor | CICS trace (DFHAUXT or GTF) | DB2 accounting | MQ statistics (SMF 115-1, -2) | OPERLOG |
| CQS log stream | VSAM forward recovery and autojournaling log streams | DB2 performance trace (IFCIDs) | MQ accounting (SMF 116) | z/OS Connect (SMF 120-11) |
| IMS Connect event data (collected by IMS Connect Extensions) | | Near Term History (collected by OMEGAMON XE for DB2) | WAS request activity performance statistics (SMF 120-9) | |
| OMEGAMON ATF | | | | |
| IRLM long lock detection (SMF 79-15) | | | | |

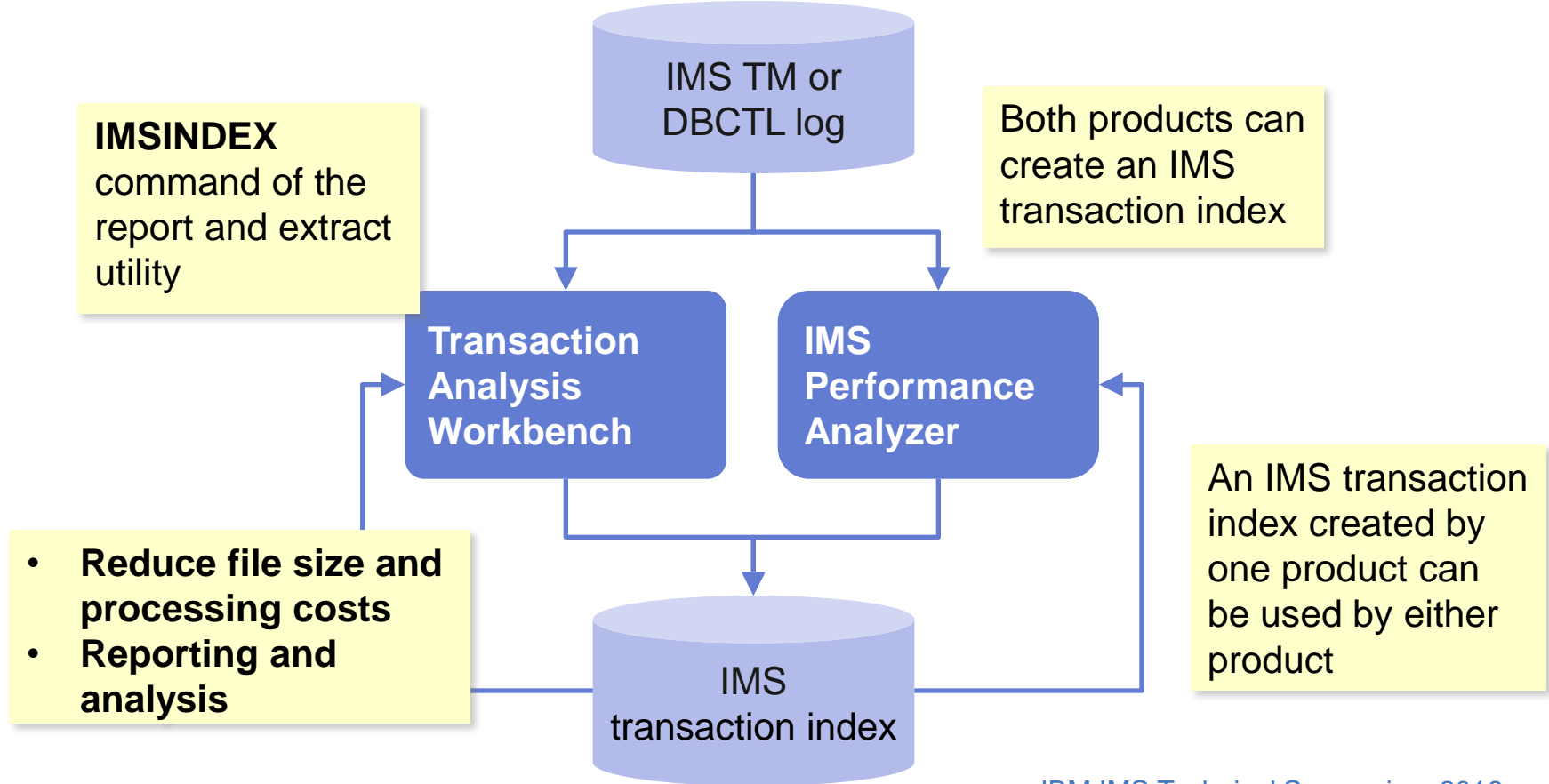
All supported log types can be treated and processed in a consistent way: format, interpret, relate, select, reduce, ETL

Indexes



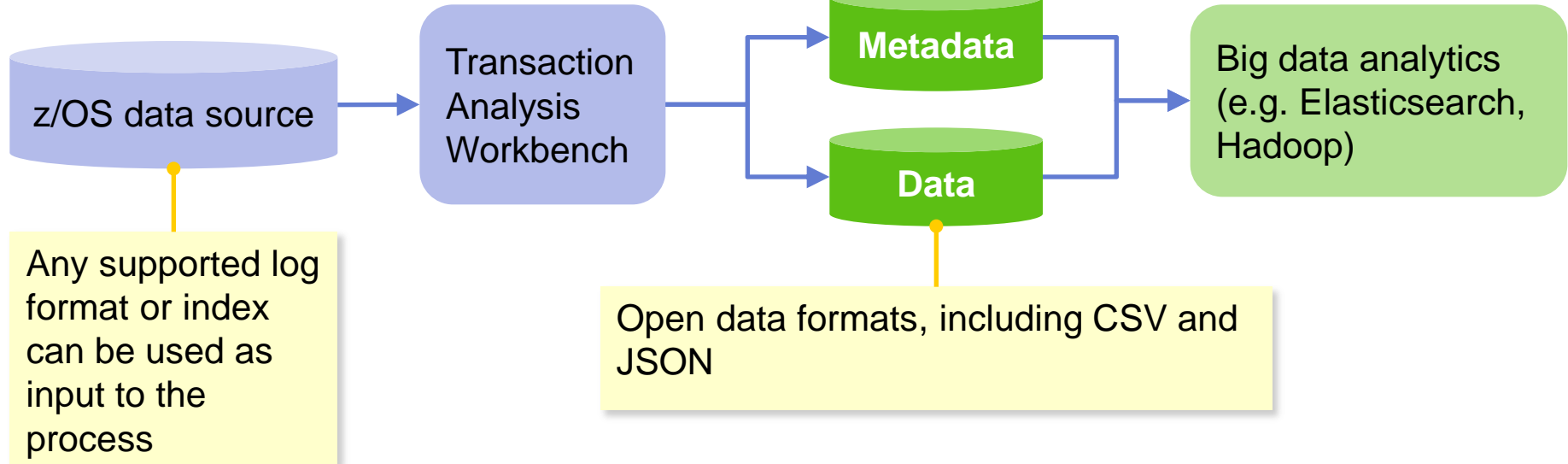
- Collates transaction-related records by subsystem
- Can be filtered to include exception transactions only
- Extracts just the records that are of interest for performance and problem determination
- For IMS, consolidates multiple record types into a single record

IMS transaction index

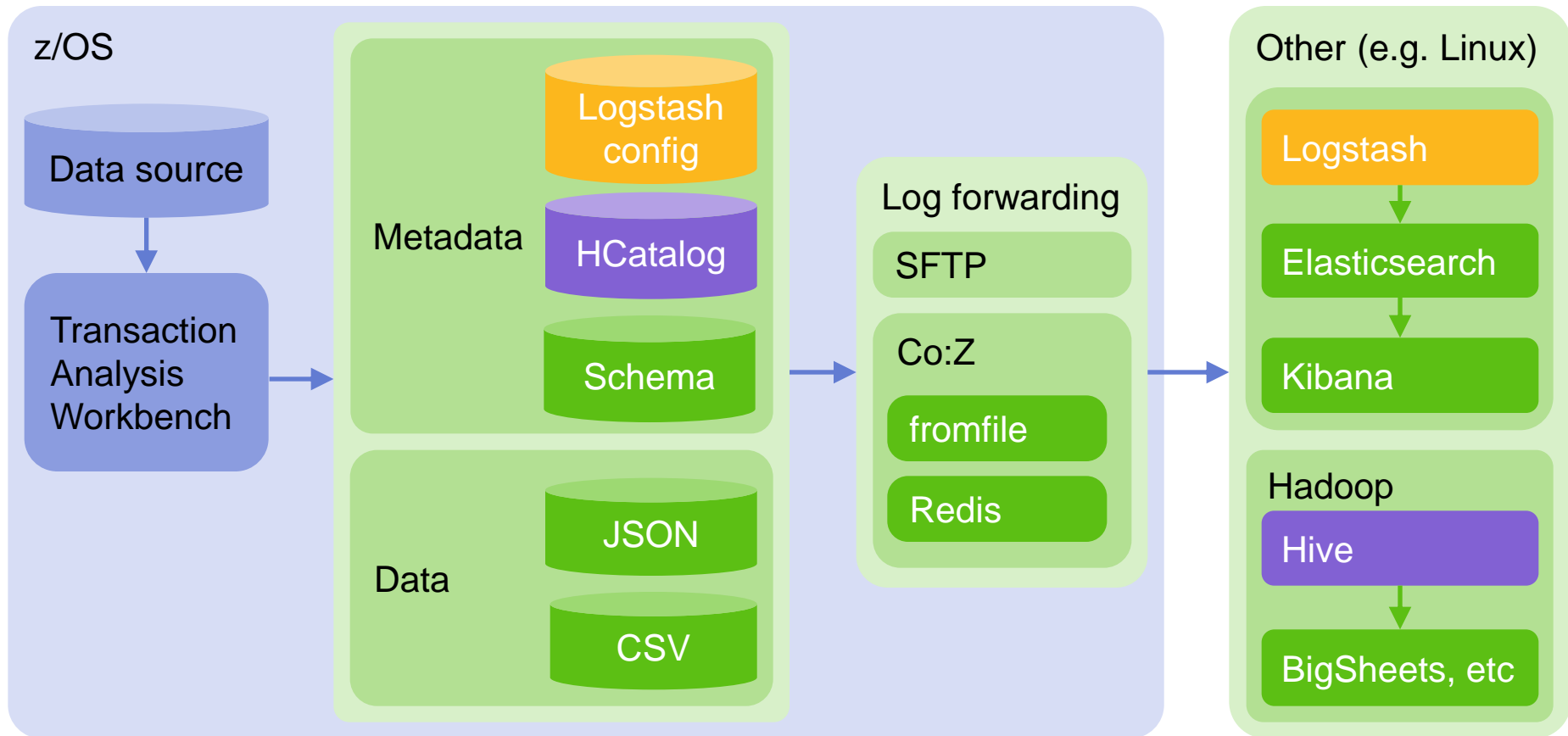


Log transformation

Information *about* the data, such as field types and descriptions, including specific support for loading data into big data platforms



Log transformation in detail



Command ===>

Generate JCL to import log data to analysis platform

Enter SUB to create and edit JCL.

Meta data for . . 1 1. Hadoop 2. Logstash

Record types:

| | |
|---|-------------|
| / CICS CMF performance class | (SMF 110) |
| / DB2 accounting | (SMF 101) |
| / DB2 system statistics IFCID 001 | (SMF 100) |
| / Address space accounting class 1 | (SMF 30) |
| / WebSphere MQ accounting class 1 | (SMF 116) |
| / WebSphere Application Server inbound requests | (SMF 120.9) |
| / IMS Transaction Index | (IMS log) |

Generates HCatalog file for Hadoop,
config for LogstashSets appropriate data
types: timestamps,
float, string, etc.Select data to export:
covers CICS, IMS,
DB2, MQ, WASJCL selects relevant
fields in the data

Input files:

| | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| SMF | SMF.DATA.SET |
| IMS log | IMS.DATA.SET |

These are just the most common record types.
Use any supported data source/field

Output sequential data sets or z/OS UNIX files:

| | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| Home directory . . | |
| CSV | %RTYP-data.csv |
| HCatalog | |
| Table | |
| Location | |

Parameterization of key variables
makes reuse simpleThe JCL is
ready for use
and can be
easily adapted
for scheduling
(for example,
as part of
archiving job)Log forwarding 3 1. None 2. SFTP 3. Co:Z

Target

Batch script . . .

Remote directory .

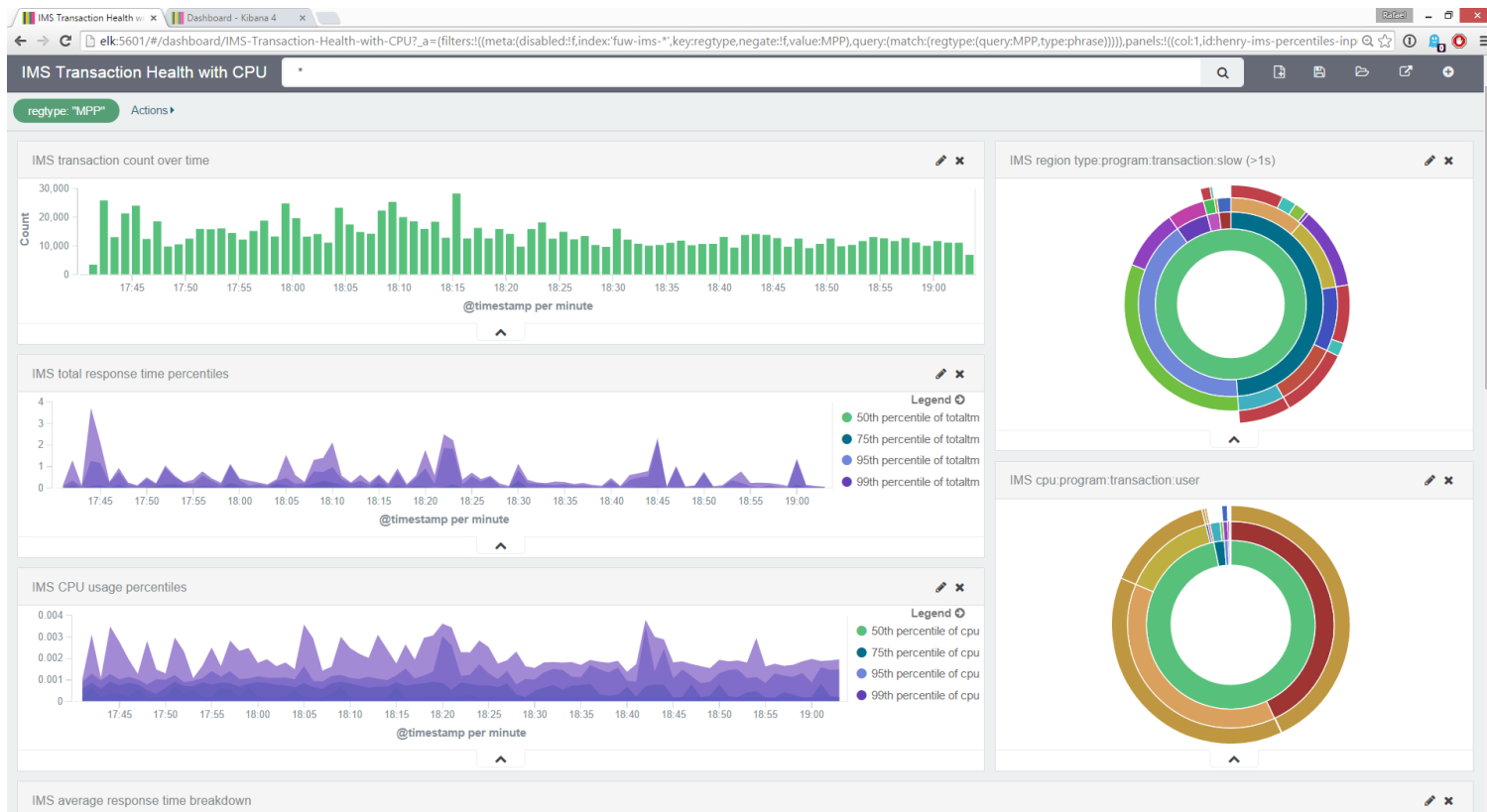
Transfer via SFTP, or use Co:Z to
transfer and load onto remote
system

_ Delete files after successful transfer

IMS Connect Extensions

- Extensions for the IMS Connect feature of IMS
- Event collection and instrumentation
- Routing and fault management
- Automation
- Additional security

Elasticsearch, Logstash, Kibana (ELK stack)



We use Logstash to feed data into Elasticsearch and view in Kibana (all open source)

Combine visualizations into dashboards

Bring problems to the foreground. Know exactly where you transactions are spending the most time

